Contents

| Boxes, Figures, Maps, and Tables |
|--|
| Executive Summary |
| PART 1 Understanding Human Development |
| Introduction10Shared Aspirations and Values: The American Dream16Capabilities in the United States18Human Poverty19Human Security20Measuring Human Development22 |
| PART 2 What the American Human Development Index Reveals |
| Introduction |
| PART 3 The Building Blocks of the HD Index |
| A LONG AND HEALTHY LIFE |
| Introduction |

| ACCESS TO KNOWLEDGE | |
|---|----------|
| Introduction | 2 |
| A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING | |
| Introduction |) |
| PART 4 8-Point Human Development Agenda | |
| Introduction | } |
| PART 5 Human Development Indicators | |
| American Human Development Index Indicator Tables | } |
| References 202 | <u> </u> |
| Methodological Notes | |
| Notes | |
| Bibliography | |
| Index to Indicators | |
| Mans At-A-Glanco | |

Boxes, Figures, Maps, and Tables

| PART 1 Understanding Human Development8 |
|---|
| BOX 1.1 Social Mobility: A Cornerstone of the American Dream |
| PART 2 What the American Human Development Index Reveals |
| BOX 2.1 A Tale of Two Districts: Five Subway Stops, A Half-Century Difference |
| PART 3 The Building Blocks of the HD Index |
| A LONG AND HEALTHY LIFE |
| BOX 3.1 Why is Minnesota Number Two? |

| FIGURE 3.5 National Health Expenditures as a Percentage of GDP | 75 |
|--|-----|
| FIGURE 3.6 Six Views of the Uninsured in America | 77 |
| MAP 3.1 Life Expectancy at Birth, 2005 | 51 |
| TABLE 3.1 Life Expectancy for Race/Ethnicity by Gender | 53 |
| TABLE 3.2 Leading Causes of Death in the United States, 2005 | 57 |
| TABLE 3.3 Health Insurance Coverage Rates for Children, by Region | 76 |
| ACCESS TO KNOWLEDGE | 80 |
| BOX 3.7 Teaching Rocket Scientists to Use Plowshares | 86 |
| BOX 3.8 American HD Index: Access to Knowledge | |
| BOX 3.9 Olds Nurse-Family Partnership | |
| BOX 3.10 Opportunity NYC | |
| BOX 3.11 School Environments Differ Sharply | |
| BOX 3.12 Teach for America: Can It Solve the Teacher Crisis? | 106 |
| BOX 3.13 Knowledge Is Power Program | 106 |
| BOX 3.14 Immigrant Educational Attainments and Barriers | 117 |
| FIGURE 3.7 State Spending per Pupil and the HD Education Index Show a Strong Correlation | 102 |
| FIGURE 3.8 Global Comparison: Upper Secondary (High School) Graduation Rate, 2004 | |
| MAP 3.2 Education Index, 2005 | |
| MAP 3.3 Nursery School and Preschool Gross Enrollment Rate, 2005 | 99 |
| MAP 3.4 Adults with at Least a High School Diploma, 2005 | |
| MAP 3.5 Adults with a Four-Year College Degree or Higher, 2005 | 115 |
| TABLE 3.4 Education Rank: Gender by Race/Ethnicity | 90 |
| TABLE 3.5 Educational Progress National Assessment, 2007 Test Results | 107 |
| TABLE 3.6 High School Dropout Rates by State and Gender/Ethnicity | |
| TABLE 3.7 Median Earnings by Educational Attainment for the Population | |
| Twenty-five Years and Older, 2005 | 112 |
| TABLE 3.8 College-Going Rates by Income and Achievement Levels | 112 |
| TABLE 3.9 Top Ten Congressional Districts: Bachelor's Degrees | 114 |
| TABLE 3.10 Percentage of the Population with at Least a Bachelor's Degree | 114 |
| A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING | 120 |
| BOX 3.15 Saving for a Rainy Day: How Can We Help Americans Build Assets? | 135 |
| BOX 3.16 Human Development Index for New York City | |
| BOX 3.17 Employment Opportunities for Those Who Face Major Economic and Social Barriers | |
| BOX 3.18 Keeping Faith with the Children of Prisoners | |
| BOX 3.19 Getting Better Returns on Our Philanthropic Investments | |
| FIGURE 3.9 Persons in Income Poverty, by Age | |
| FIGURE 3.10 Rethinking Today's Federal Poverty Measure | |
| FIGURE 3.11 Share of Household Income by Quintile, 2006 | |
| FIGURE 3.12 Distribution of Income and Wealth by Household Groups, 2003–04 | |
| FIGURE 3.13 Percent Change in Family Income Share: 2005 Relative to 1953 | |
| FIGURE 3.14 Median Net Worth, by Race | |
| FIGURE 3.15 Real Value of the Federal Minimum Wage (in 2007 dollars) | |
| MAP 3.6 Median Earnings by State, 2005 | |
| TABLE 3.11 Median Earnings, Top Five and Bottom Five States, 2005 | |
| TABLE 3.12 Characteristics of States Clustered by Income Groups | |
| TABLE 3.13 Variation among Congressional District Incomes, by State | |
| TABLE 3.14 Ranking Earnings by Gender and Race/Ethnicity | |